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Because every industry has a leader

Installation Instructions: S&S® Valve Spring Kits for 1984-2004 Big Twin & 1986-2003 Four-Cam #90-2077 and #90-2078

DISCLAIMER:

S&S parts are designed for high performance, off road, racing applications and are intended for the very experienced rider only. The installation of S&S parts may void or adversely effect your factory warranty. In addition such installation and use may violate certain federal, state, and local laws, rules and ordinances as well as other laws when used on motor vehicles used on public highways, especially in states where pollution laws may apply. Always check federal, state, and local laws before modifying your motorcycle. It is the sole and exclusive responsibility of the user to determine the suitability of the product for his or her use, and the user shall assume all legal, personal injury risk and liability and all other obligations, duties, and risks associated therewith.

The words Harley®, Harley-Davidson®, H-D®, Sportster®, Evolution®, and all H-D part numbers and model designations are used in reference only. S&S Cycle is not associated with Harley-Davidson, Inc.

SAFE INSTALLATION AND OPERATION RULES:

Before installing your new S&S part it is your responsibility to read and follow the installation and maintenance procedures in these instructions and follow the basic rules below for your personal safety.

- Gasoline is extremely flammable and explosive under certain conditions and toxic when inhaled. Do not smoke. Perform installation in a well ventilated area away from open flames or sparks.
- If motorcycle has been running, wait until engine and exhaust pipes have cooled down to avoid getting burned before performing any installation steps.
- Before performing any installation steps disconnect battery to eliminate potential sparks and inadvertent engagement of starter while working on electrical components.
- Read instructions thoroughly and carefully so all procedures are completely understood before performing any installation steps. Contact S&S with any questions you may have if any steps are unclear or any abnormalities occur during installation or operation of motorcycle with a S&S part on it.
- Consult an appropriate service manual for your motorcycle for correct disassembly and reassembly procedures for any parts that need to be removed to facilitate installation.
- Use good judgment when performing installation and operating motorcycle. Good judgement begins with a clear head. Don't let alcohol, drugs or fatigue impair your judgement. Start installation when you are fresh.
- Be sure all federal, state and local laws are obeyed with the installation.
- For optimum performance and safety and to minimize potential damage to carb or other components, use all mounting hardware that is provided and follow all installation instructions.
- Motorcycle exhaust fumes are toxic and poisonous and must not be inhaled. Run motorcycle in a well ventilated area where fumes can dissipate.

IMPORTANT NOTICE:

Statements in this instruction sheet preceded by the following words are of special significance.

⚠ WARNING

Means there is the possibility of injury to yourself or others.

⚠ CAUTION

Means there is the possibility of damage to the part or motorcycle.

NOTE

Other information of particular importance has been placed in italic type.

S&S recommends you take special notice of these items.

WARRANTY:

All S&S parts are guaranteed to the original purchaser to be free of manufacturing defects in materials and workmanship for a period of twelve (12) months from the date of purchase. Merchandise that fails to conform to these conditions will be repaired or replaced at S&S's option if the parts are returned to us by the purchaser within the 12 month warranty period or within 10 days thereafter.

In the event warranty service is required, the original purchaser must call or write S&S immediately with the problem. Some problems can be rectified by a telephone call and need no further course of action.

A part that is suspect of being defective must not be replaced by a Dealer without prior authorization from S&S. If it is deemed necessary for S&S to make an evaluation to determine whether the part was defective, a return authorization number must be obtained from S&S. The parts must be packaged properly so as to not cause further damage and be returned prepaid to S&S with a copy of the original invoice of purchase and a detailed letter outlining the nature of the problem, how the part was used and the circumstances at the time of failure. If after an evaluation has been made by S&S and the part was found to be defective, repair, replacement or refund will be granted.

ADDITIONAL WARRANTY PROVISIONS:

- (1) S&S shall have no obligation in the event an S&S part is modified by any other person or organization.
- (2) S&S shall have no obligation if an S&S part becomes defective in whole or in part as a result of improper installation, improper maintenance, improper use, abnormal operation, or any other misuse or mistreatment of the S&S part.
- (3) S&S shall not be liable for any consequential or incidental damages resulting from the failure of an S&S part, the breach of any warranties, the failure to deliver, delay in delivery, delivery in non-conforming condition, or for any other breach of contract or duty between S&S and a customer.
- (4) S&S parts are designed exclusively for use in Harley-Davidson® and other American v-twin motorcycles. S&S shall have no warranty or liability obligation if an S&S part is used in any other application.

S&S® valve spring and collar kits #90-2077 and 90-2078 accommodate valve lifts up to .640" using standard length, $\frac{5}{16}$ " diameter valves, and are compatible with stock style valve guides and valve guide seals. These spring kits are included with S&S Super Stock® cylinder heads for Harley-Davidson® Evolution® and Twin Cam 88® engines.

NOTES

- Spring kit components are not interchangeable with those from other S&S valve spring kits.
- Titanium top collars supplied with kit #90-2078 do not require steel wear plate used with previous S&S titanium collars.

⚠ CAUTION

Mixing of valves, springs or collars between early and late S&S high-lift kit can cause extensive engine damage not covered under warranty.

Installation of 90-2077 or 90-2078 spring kits does not usually require modification for S&S or most stock heads. Exceptions are Buell® Thunderstorm heads and certain Sportster® models and big twin heads with different machining in valve spring pockets. In such cases, removing a small amount of material (approximately .030") from O.D. of S&S bottom collar should allow collar to rest flat in spring pocket for correct installation. It may be necessary to machine the valve spring pocket deeper to achieve the correct installed height when installing springs in Twin Cam 88® cylinder heads.

90-2077 and 90-2078 spring pressures are as follows at 1.800" installed height: Closed valve - 171 lbf; .560" lift - 389 lbf; .630 lift - 416 lbf.

Spring Installation Procedure

1. Remove heads from engine and disassemble. If cylinder heads/valves are to be reconditioned, proceed at this time according to standard procedure. Refer to Harley-Davidson® service manual as necessary.
2. Place lower spring collar in valve spring pocket in head. Place outer spring on collar. Collar must sit flat on cylinder head and spring coils must not contact sides of spring pocket in head. If necessary, machine lower collar and/or spring pocket to obtain minimum clearance of .030". Do not modify spring in any way.

3. Using following procedure, determine installed spring height and clearance between top collar and valve guide.
 - A. Lubricate valve stem and install valve in guide.
 - B. Install bottom collar, valve seal, top collar, and valve keepers. Pull top collar tightly against keepers to seat keepers in collar.
 - C. While holding valve firmly against seat in closed position, measure installed spring height (distance between lower valve spring seating surface and outside step of top collar). See Figure A, Dimension A. Record measurement.
 - D. Measure distance between top collar keepers and top of valve guide or seal (if applicable). See Figure A, Dimension B. Distance must be at least .060" greater than valve lift of cam to be used. If dimension B is not .060" greater than valve lift, valve guide must be shortened to obtain required clearance.

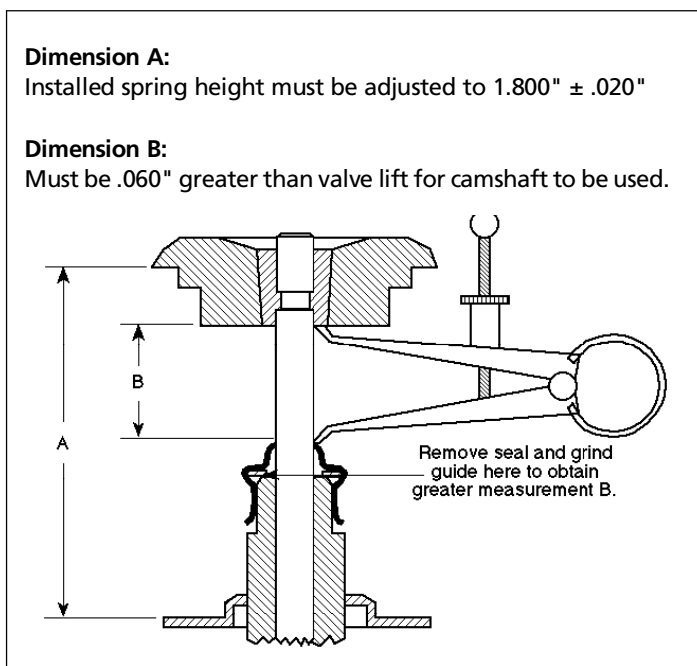


Figure A

- E. Repeat Steps A-D for remaining valves and record all measurements. Be sure to keep track of all parts during assembly to assure they are installed in same location and with same valve clearances were measured with
4. Adjust installed spring height for all valves to 1.800" ± .020". If spring height is too high, place shims under lower collar to achieve correct spring height. Shims are available from S&S® and local sources such as automotive parts houses. If spring height is too low, grind valve or valve seat, or machine bottom of valve spring pocket to achieve correct spring height. Special valve spring pocket cutting tools are available from various tool manufacturers.
5. Observing previous warning, check for coil bind as follows:
 - A. Place outer spring in vise or spring checking device and carefully compress to 1.800" - valve lift - .060". Using .630 lift cam, for example, compress spring to 1.800" - .640" - .060", or 1.100".
 - B. Measure clearance between adjacent coils. Minimum is .060". If clearance between spring coils is insufficient, a different spring pack or cam with less lift must be used.
 - C. Repeat procedure for middle and inner spring for each spring assembly.
6. Install valves and valve springs in heads. Install all S&S outer springs with O.D. chamfer toward top collar. Be sure valve guide seals are in place. Install middle and inner springs followed by top collar and keepers.

NOTES

- *Installed spring height is same height as outer valve spring when valve and spring are installed and in closed position. Correct installed spring height for S&S #90-2077 and #90-2078 is 1.800" ± .020".*
- *For race and similar applications, experienced engine builders may elect to shim valve spring assembly to installed height less than 1.800" if cam with less than .640" valve lift is used. In such cases, installed height should be not less than 1.170" + valve lift ± .020". For example, with .500 lift cam, installed height could be shimmed to 1.170" + .500", or 1.670" ± .020". In such cases, spring pressure and valve train wear will increase significantly. Engine builder assumes all responsibility for installing springs at height other than 1.800" ± .020".*

CAUTION

- **Installing springs at height less than recommended dimension will cause rapid spring fatigue resulting in possible engine damage. Engine should be frequently disassembled for spring tension measurement.**
- **Installing springs at height above recommended dimension will decrease spring tension resulting in possible valve float and engine damage.**
- **Failure to establish required clearances may cause valve seal failure and other, more extensive engine damage not covered under warranty.**

WARNING

Valve spring assembly is under considerable tension when compressed and is potentially dangerous. Wear eye protection and take due caution when checking for coil bind and during installation. After assembly, carefully strike tip of valve stem with plastic hammer to insure that keepers are seated. Direct spring assembly away from face and body during this procedure.

NOTE - Installed height should be the same for each spring assembly.

7. Confirm that rocker arm does not contact top collar. This is most likely to occur when valve is fully closed. Clearance should be at least .040".
8. Confirm rocker arm to rocker cover clearance.
 - A. Install pushrods and rocker assemblies. Adjust pushrods per manufacturer's instructions.
 - B. Place thin deposit of clay or putty on inside of top rocker cover directly above pushrod and valve spring areas.
 - C. Install top cover and rotate flywheels two complete revolutions (720°).

NOTE - Do not force engine if resistance is encountered. Instead remove top cover and determine cause.

- D. Remove top cover and examine clay for indentation caused by rocker arm. Thickness of clay beneath indentation should be at least .060". Carefully remove metal from cover or rocker arm to obtain correct clearance.

NOTE - Remove minimum amount of metal needed for correct clearance. Care must be taken not to break through rocker covers or alter rocker arm heat treatment by overheating while grinding. Oil is supplied to top end through pushrods and rocker arms, so it is also important not to disturb oil passages.



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